



ETH Shaping the future

„Robotik, Drohnen und autonome Systeme“

Prof. Dr. Roland Siegwart

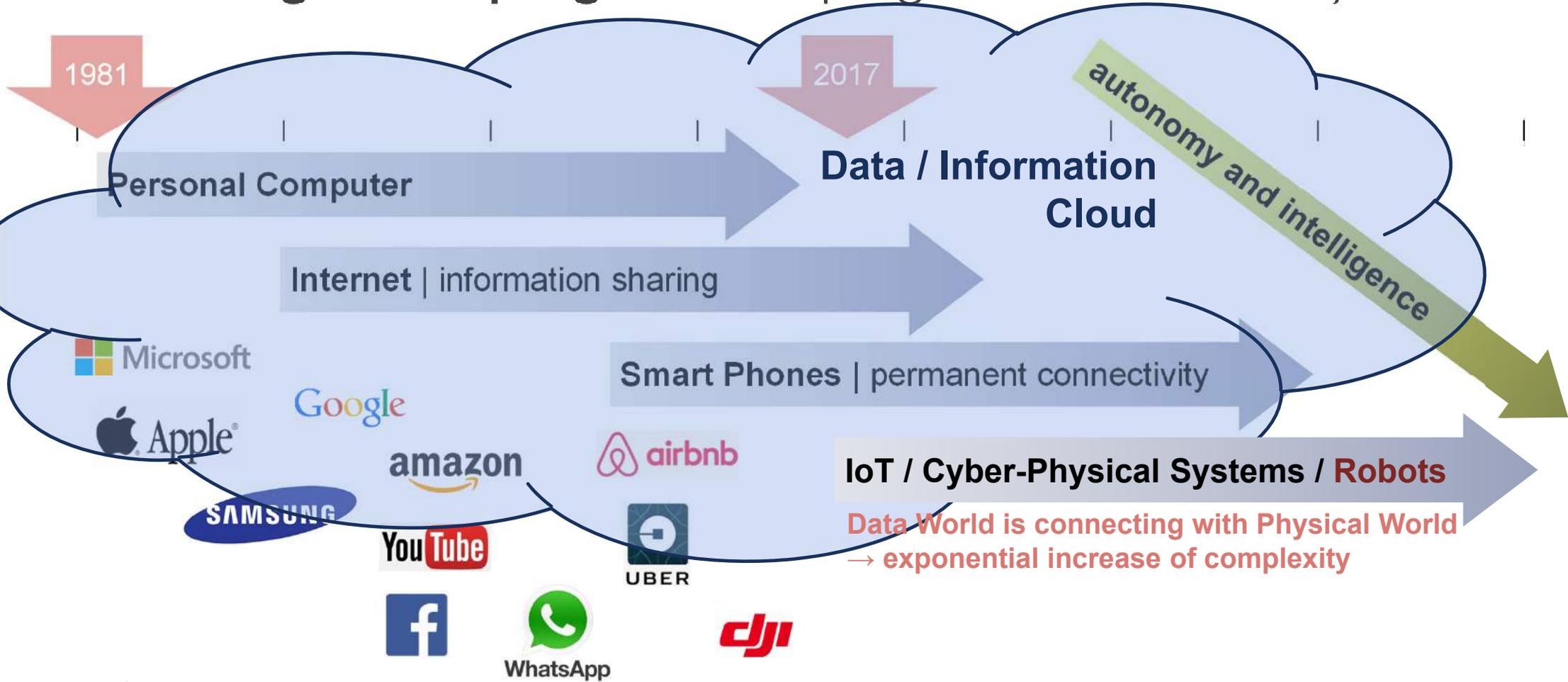
www.asl.ethz.ch

www.wysszurich.ch

Mittwochsgesellschaft Zug:

11. April 2018

Technologies disrupting services | digitalization / industry 4.0



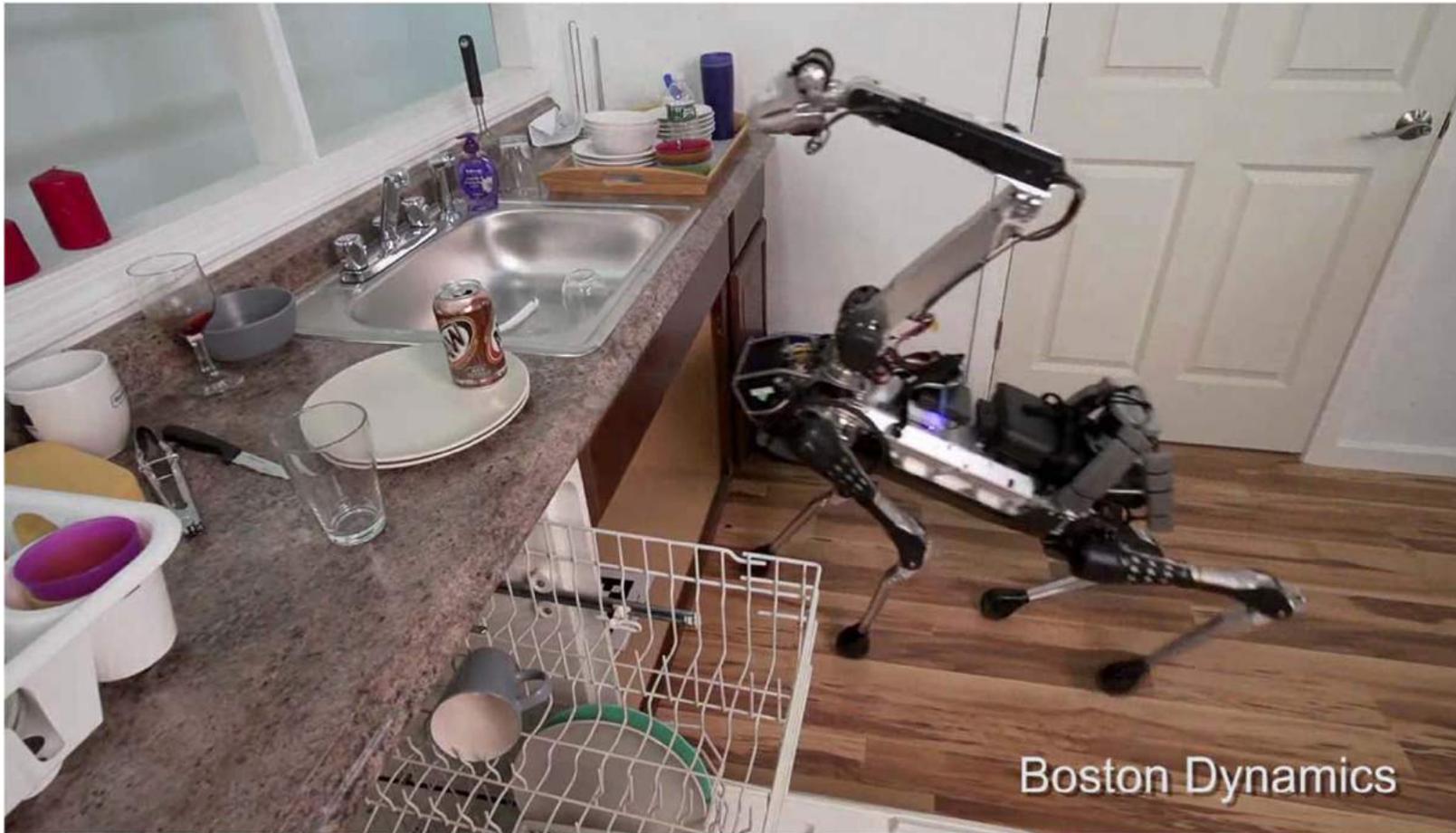
Robotik heute (Changan-Ford China)

**248'000 Industrieroboter
wurden 2015 verkauft,
68'000 davon in China**



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SeloQy0oXjl>

Robotik morgen – in unserem täglichen Umfeld?



SpotMini | electric quadruped, Boston Dynamics

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tf7IEVTDjng>

Serviceroboter | die Herausforderungen

- Roboter müssen mit *unsicherer* und nur *teilweise verfügbarer multimodaler Information* umgehen können.
 - Roboter müssen *sehen, spüren* und *verstehen* können.
 - Roboter müssen *taktil* mit der Umgebung interagieren können
→ («soft robots» mit Kraftreglung)
 - Roboter müssen *intuitiv programmierbar* sein
 - Roboter müssen *lern-* und *anpassungsfähig* sein
- **Um das zu erfüllen, braucht es Künstliche Intelligenz, aber auch neue Sensoren, Aktoren und Roboterkonzepte**



50x speed

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gy5g33S0Gzo>



Service Robots

– wheeled and walking robots for challenging tasks

BeachBot (with Disney) – developed by students

| the beach artist

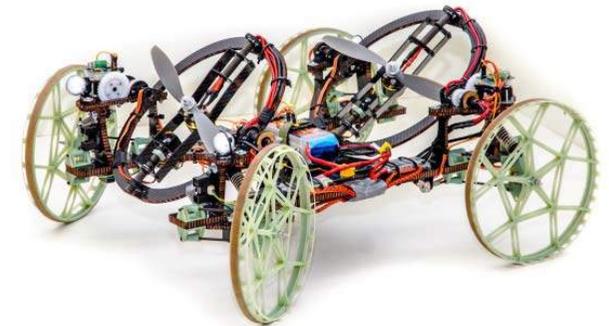
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eBRrQBPTdak>



Vertigo – developed by students

| the ultimate wall climber

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KRYT2kYbgo4>

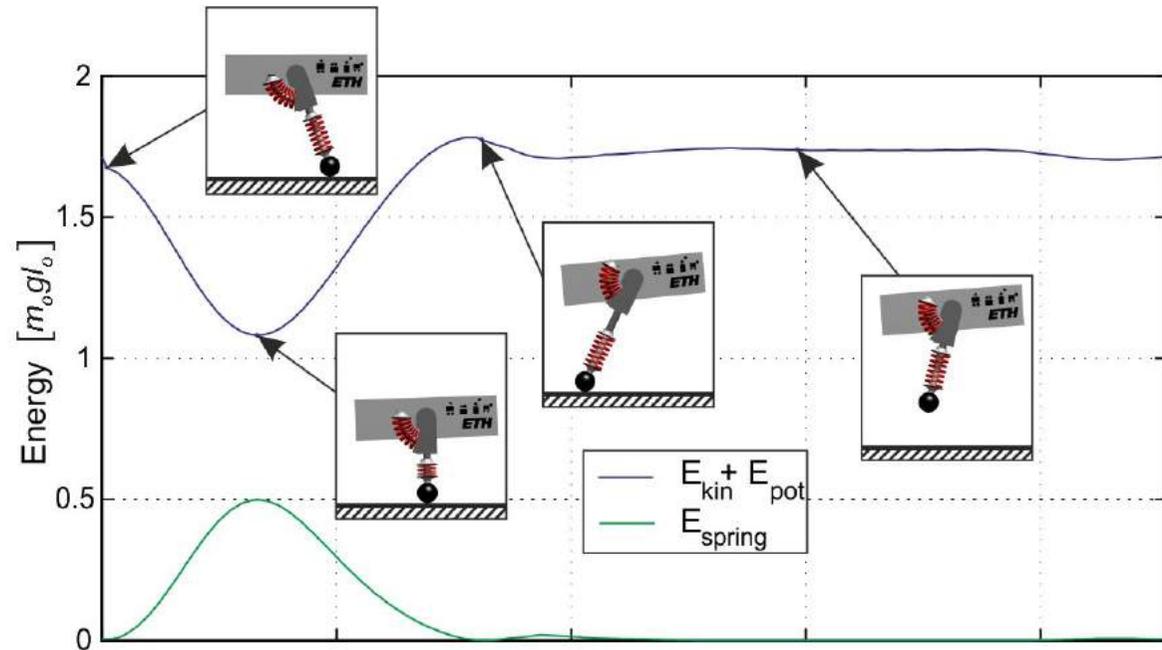
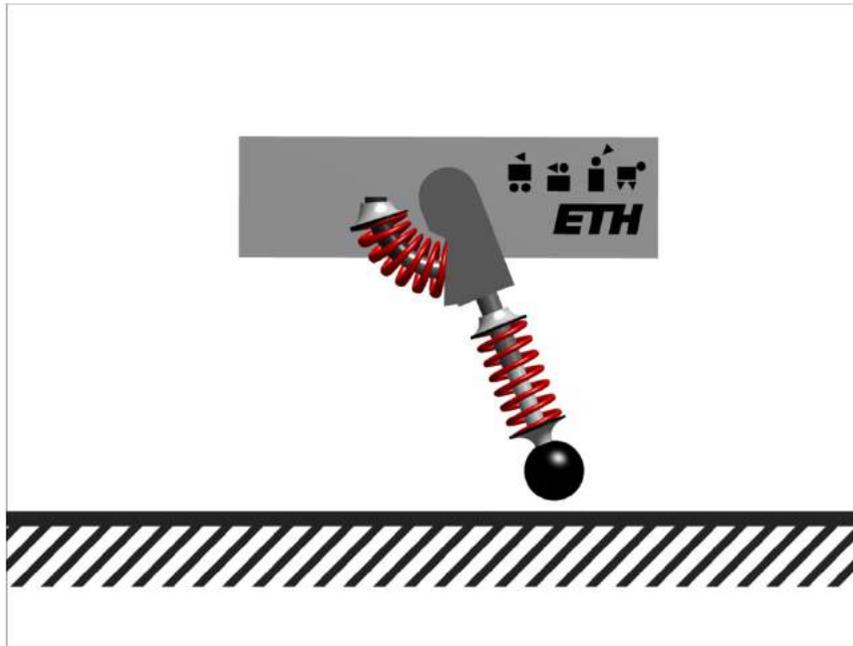


Efficient Walking and Running | what nature evolved (Extreme Jumpy Dog)



- <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Jql6TSyudFE>

Efficient Walking and Running | serial elastic actuation



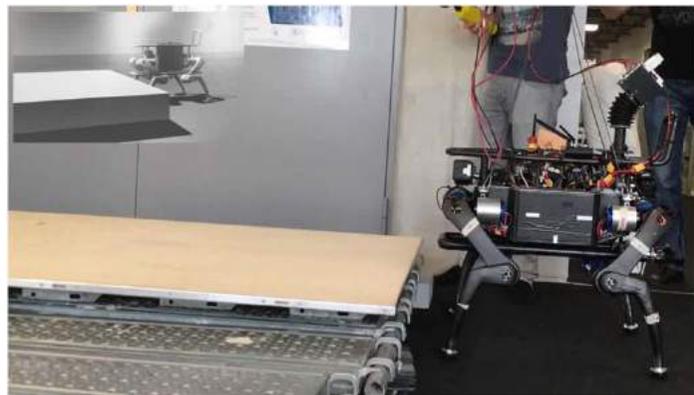
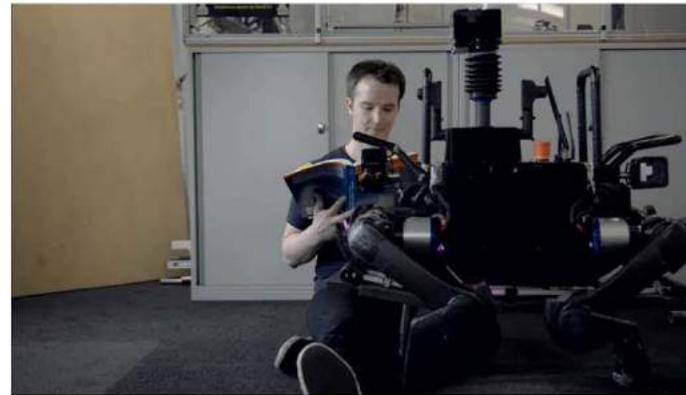
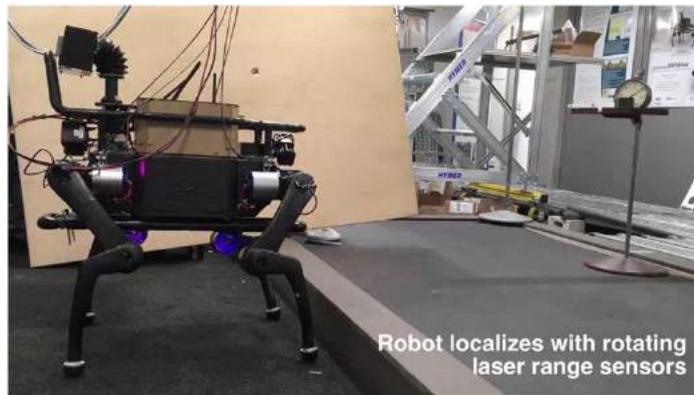
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6igNZiVtbxU>

ANYmal

Combining dynamic motion skills with large mobility



Prof. Marco Hutter



Service Robots – flying robots for challenging tasks

wingtra – developed by students

| the VTOL UAV

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QADvPDWtgFU>



Atlantik olar

| 81 hours non-stop in summer 2015

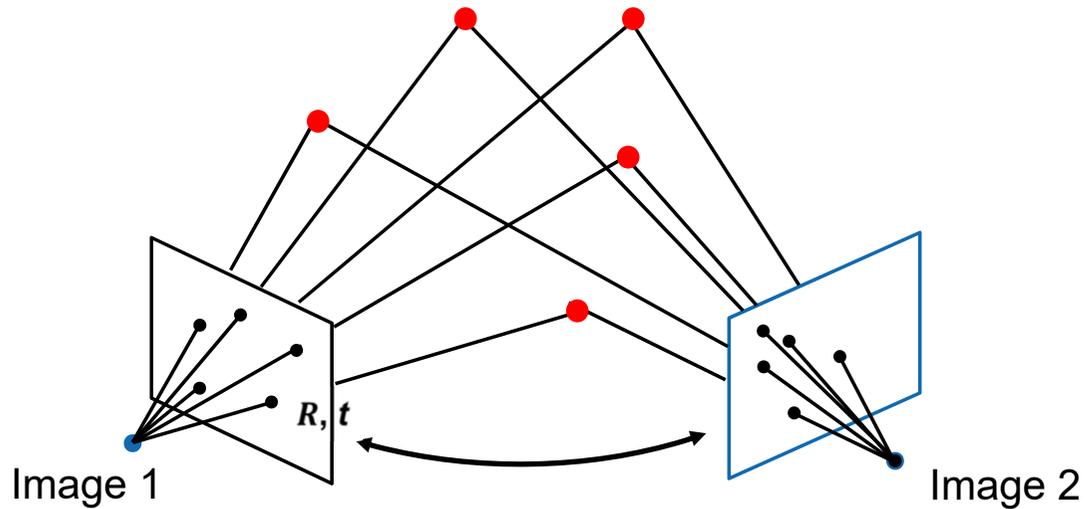
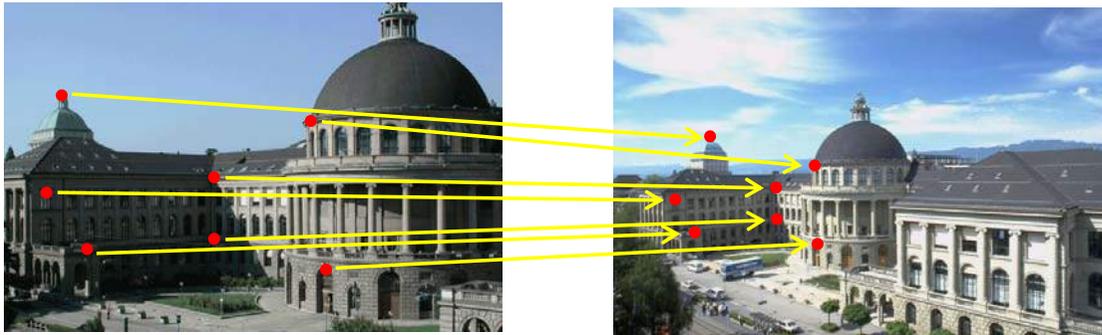
| 5.64 m, 6.2 kg

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8m4_NpTQn0E

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wyS6W1t_ryQ



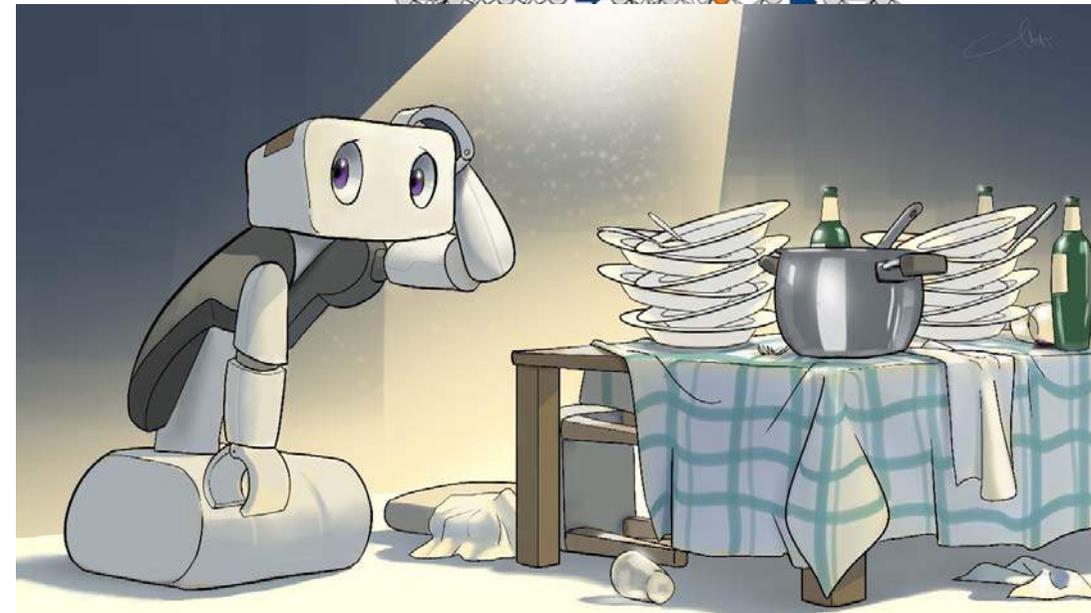
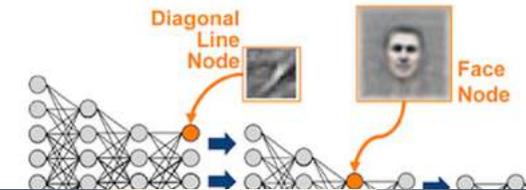
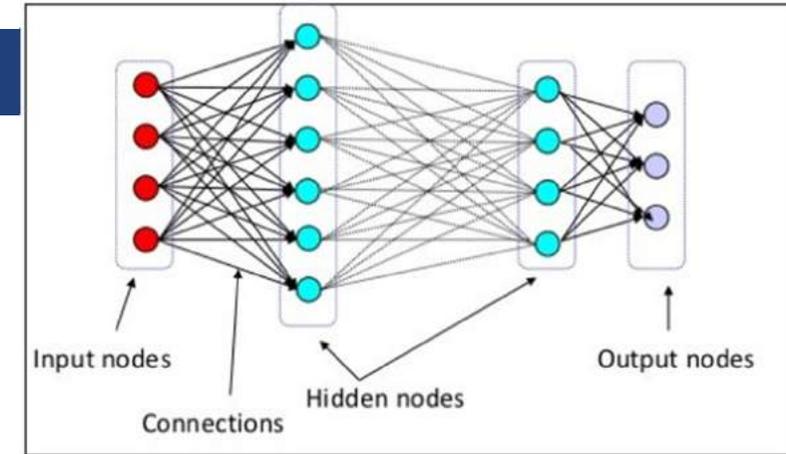
“Sehen” | Bewegungsschätzung mit Kamera und Inertialsensor (IMU)



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yvgPrZNp4So>

AI-Example: Deep Learning for Robotics

- Key Idea: mimic behavior of neurons in a human brain in a very simplified way.
- Deep learning methods learn an unknown function from observing numerous exemplary input/output pairs.
- Examples
 - Recognizing object types in images.
 - Recognizing words in a voice recording.
 - Recommending products based on past purchases.
- Challenges involve the generation of a big amount of training data and tackling high computational burden.
 - how to generalize from low amount of data ?
 - how to learn from real world interactions?
 - how to learn from multimodal data?
 - how to learn semantics and to understand?
- **Narrow AI** ↔ **General AI**



Autonomous Cars Today | cameras (lane tracking, ...) → no map



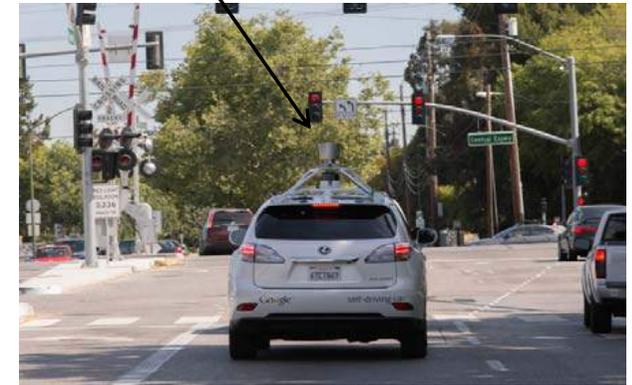
- Detection and tracking of ...
 - Lanes,
 - street signs,
 - other cars,
 - ...

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aGW4nRzx8lw>

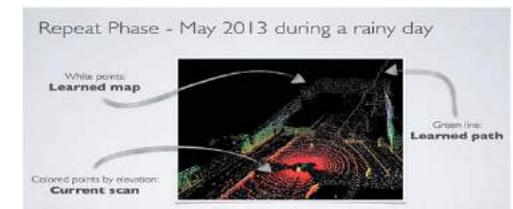


Today | 3D laser sensors → map based

Expensive, complex and cumbersome



- Google Self-Driving Car Project (status summer 2015)
 - > 20 vehicles in use
 - > 2,7 mio km, 1.5 mio km in autonomous mode
 - > 11 accidents
 - No people insured
 - Non of them caused by car control algorithm



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eJCR2TaeSFc>

Autonomous Cars | roadmap



Fully autonomous Car
(you can sleep)

Autonomous car freeway



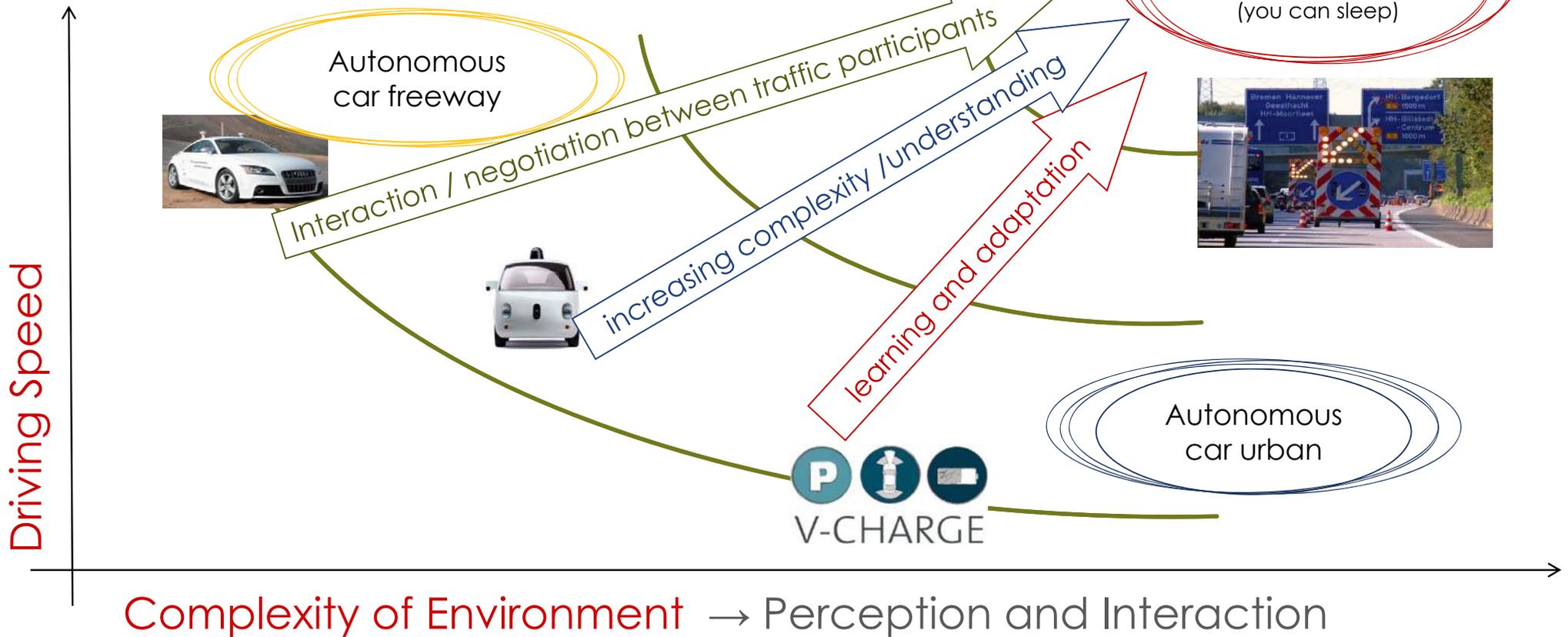
Interaction / negotiation between traffic participants

increasing complexity / understanding

learning and adaptation



Autonomous car urban



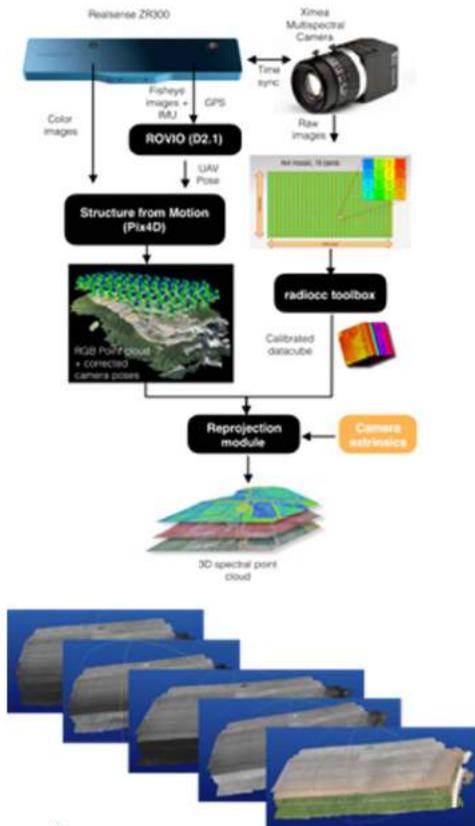
Complexity of Environment → Perception and Interaction

Autonomous Cars | a bright future without traffic jams



Flourish – Aerial Data Collection and Analysis, and Automated Ground Intervention for Precision Farming

Spatio-Temporal Spectral Environment Modeling

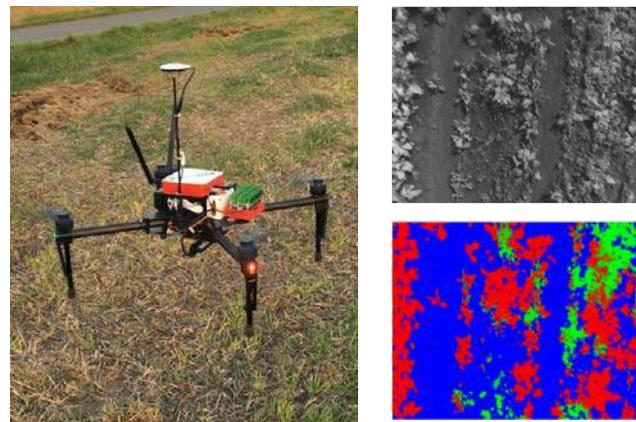


<https://youtu.be/5f1EtfW76Qc>

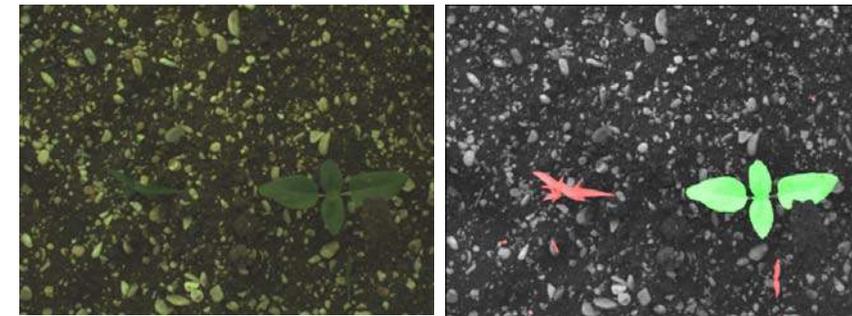
Autonomous UAV landing



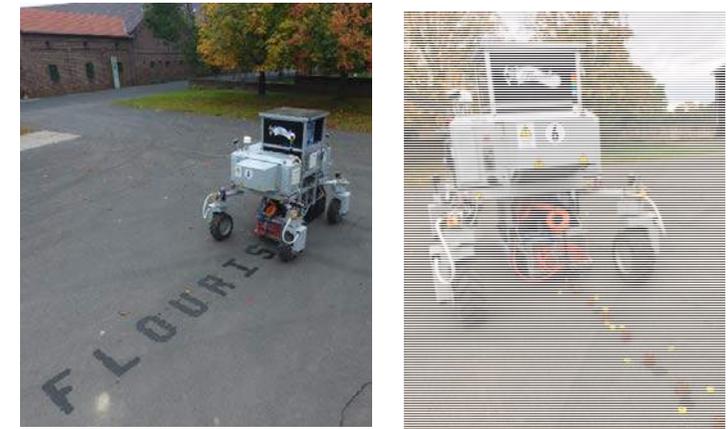
UAV onboard weed detection



Weed classification on UGV (Sunflower ~95% acc.)



Automated spraying and stamping

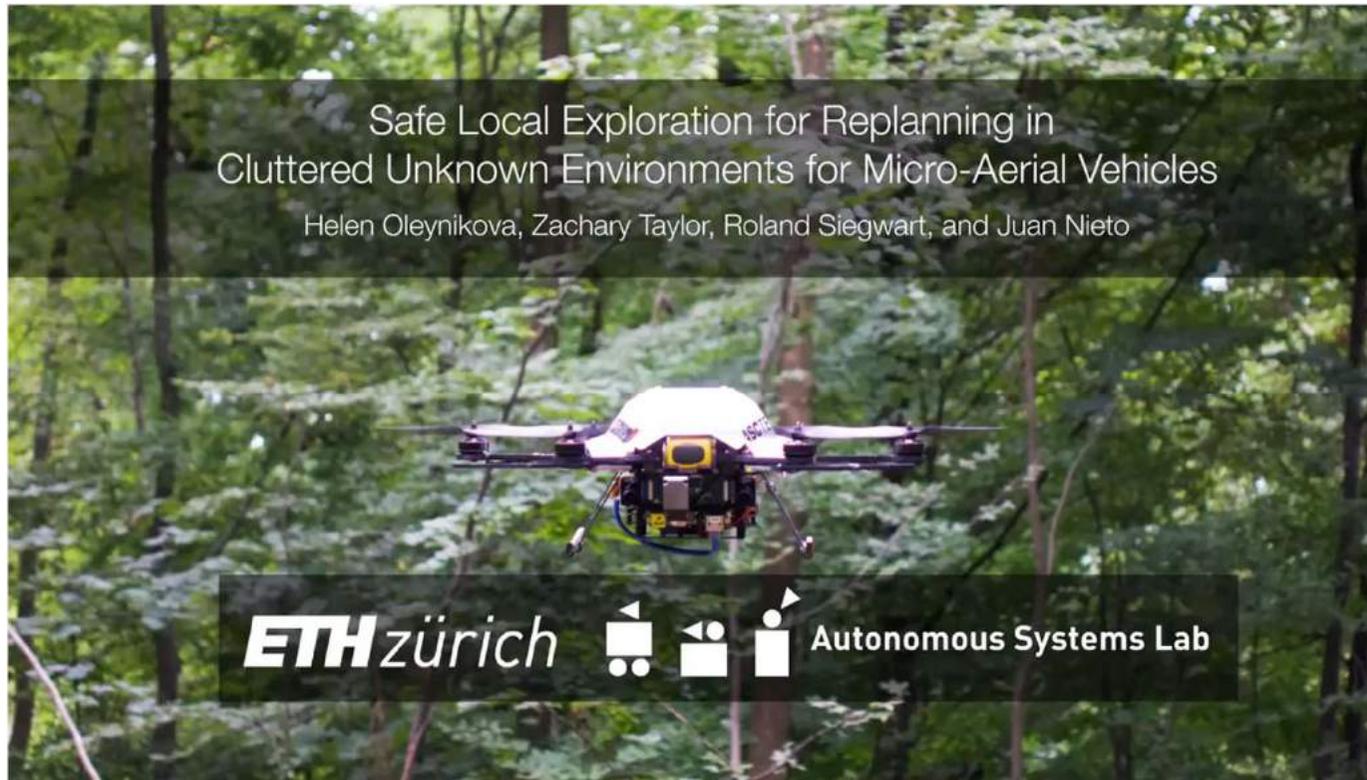


Collaborative Visual-Inertial Navigation | teach and repeat



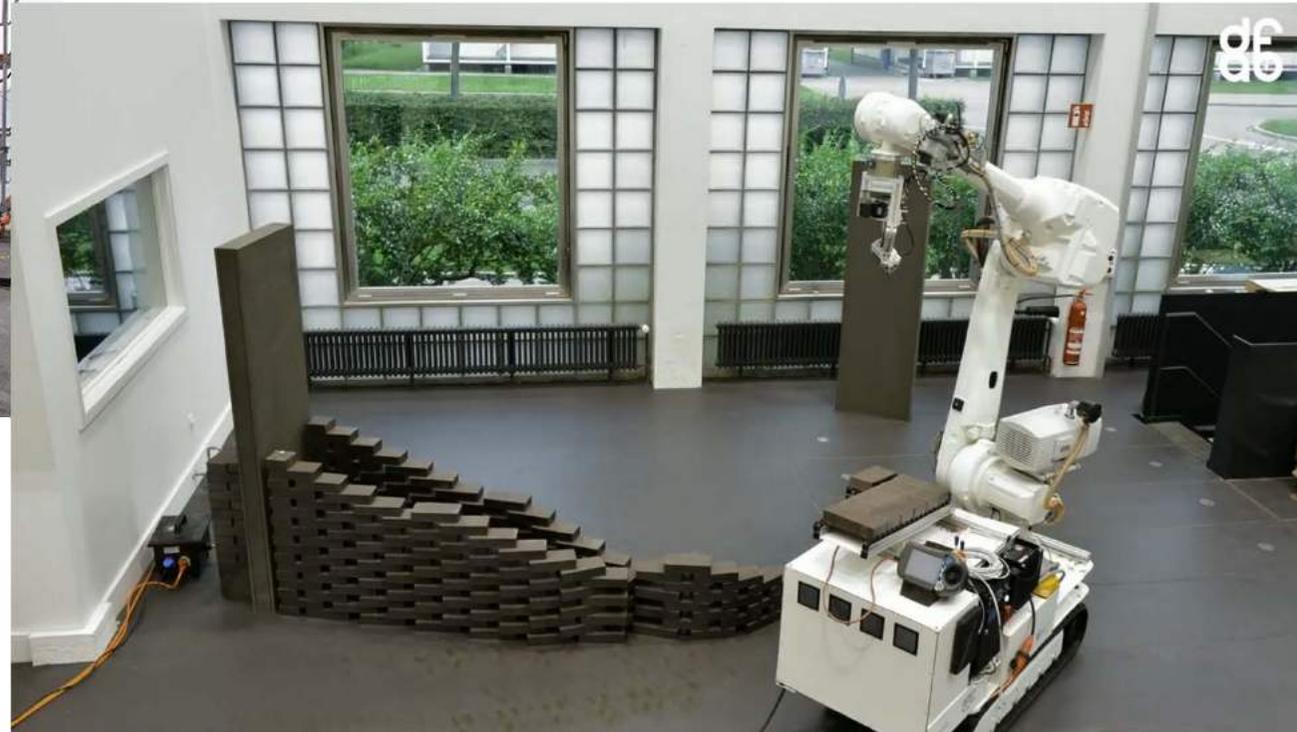
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pDIQXsOrgI4>

Navigation & Planning in Cluttered Environments



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rAjwD2kr7c0>

Roboter auf der Baustelle – NCCR Digital Fabrication



Robotics Roadmap

Complexity of Services

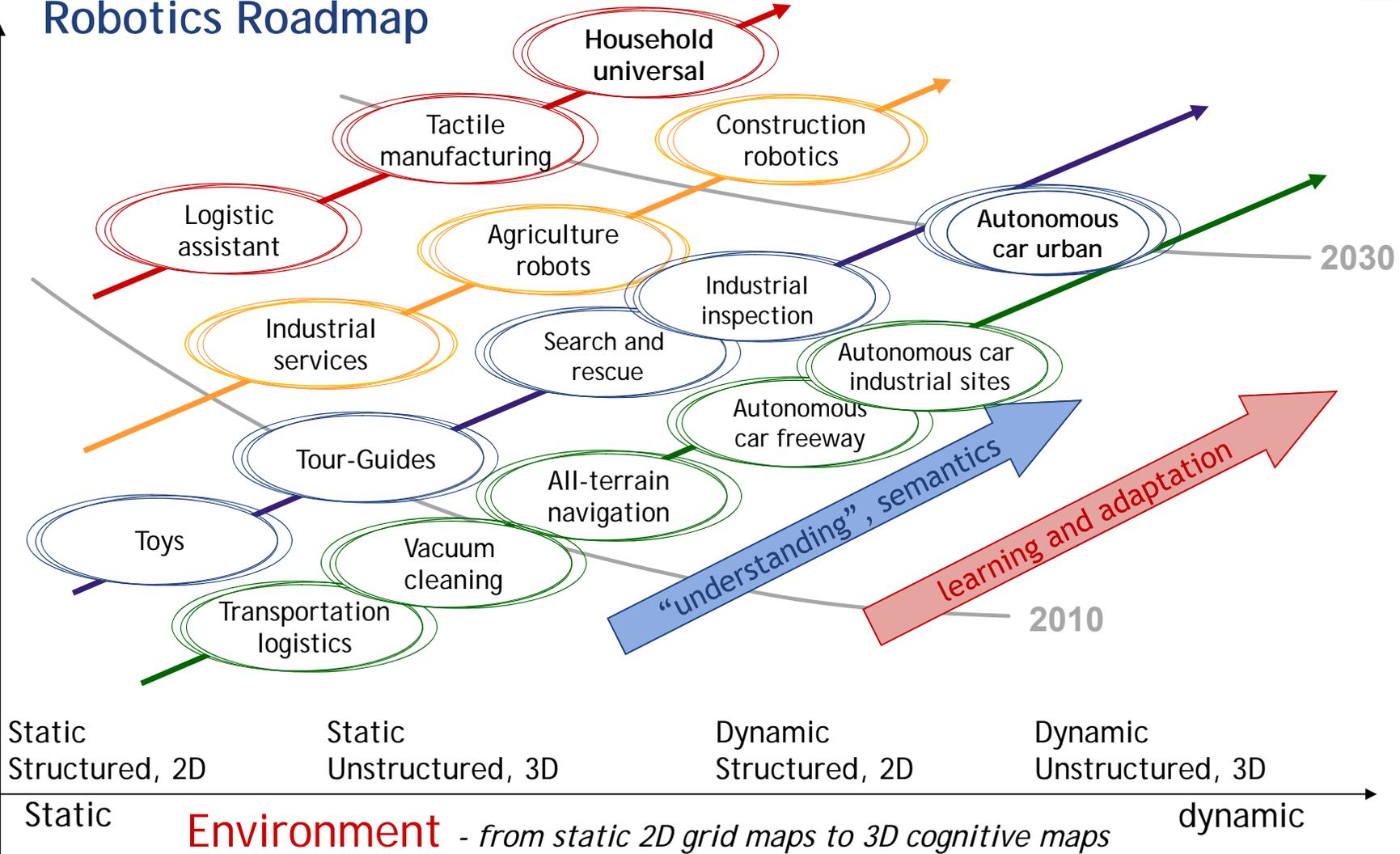
Tactile Manipulation

Mobile Manipulation

Advanced Interaction

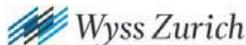
Autonomous Navigation

Actions - from simple motion to complex interaction



Switzerland | a melting pot for robotics technology

Initiatives



Spin-offs (*ASL)



Industrial Collaborations (ASL)



Take Home Message

- Ja, Robotik boomte
 - ... es braucht aber noch viel F&E um diese komplexen Systeme auf den Markt zu bringen.
- Ja, Europa und speziell die Schweiz hat das Potential diesen wichtigen Markt zu erobern und somit nachhaltig Arbeitsplätze zu schaffen. Es geht um:
 - Hervorragende Forschung und grossartige Talente
 - Präzisionsmechanik und Künstliche Intelligenz
 - Innovation und Unternehmertum
- Für die Skalierung von Robotik-Technologie und Startups brauchen wir Talente, **mehr Risikobereitschaft und langfristig ausgerichtetes Risikokapital (> 10 Jahre)**

